tYnaTIrbs;BYkCMnuMenAkñúgsgÁm

Role of the Church in Society

esckþIsegçb³

rebobvar³FMrbs;RBHCam©as;KWCakarpSHpSa nigsþareLIgvijrbs;sBVsareBITaMgGs;Edl)anexÞcxÞaM enAkñúgkarFøak;cuH. rebobvar³enHnwgmincb;sBVRKb;eLIy rhUtdl;RBHRKIsÞyagRtlb;mkvij. b:uEnþTRmaM eTAdl;eBlenaH RBHCam©as;)anbegáItBYkCMnuMeLIg[eFVICa]bkrN\_d¾cm,gedIm,IseRmcrebobvar³enaHenAelI EpndI.

KMnitcm,g³

1. RBHCam©as;Rslaj;sñaRBHhsþ**TaMgGs;**EdlRBHGgÁ)anbegáIt ehIyehAfal¥ bnÞab;mk)anbBa¢ak; esckþIRslaj;rbs;RBHGgÁeLIgvijtamry³esckþItaMgsBaØaCamYysñaRBHhsþ**TaMgGs;** rYmmanTaMg FmµCati buKÁlmñak;² nigRbCaCatiTaMgLay.
2. kareR)aselaHrbs;sBVsareBI**TaMgGs;**Edl)an)ak;EbkenAkñúg**karFøak;cuH** )ancb;sBVRKb;tamry³ RBHelahitrbs;RBHRKIsÞEdl)ankMcaymk b:uEnþkarsþareLIgvijKWCadMeNIrkarEdlecHEtbnþ ehIy nwgcb;sBVRKb; enAeBlEdlRBHRKIsÞyagRtlb;mkvijeFVICaesþc.
3. BYkCMnuMKWCa]bkrN\_d¾cm,gEdlRBHCam©as;)aneRCIserIsyksRmab;seRmckic©karpSHpSa nigsþar rbs;sBVsareBI**TaMgGs;**eLIgvij rhUtdl;RBHRKIsÞyagRtlb;mkvij.
4. Parkic©cugeRkayrbs;GMeNayTandwknaMTaMgGs;enAkñúgBYkCMnuM KWbNþúbNþalBYkGñkeCOsRmab;eFVI kic©karbeRmIedayesckþIRsLaj;.

lT§pl³

1. \LÚvenH³

k> yl; nigniyayR)ab;KMnitcm,grbs;emeron edayeRbIBakürbs;xøÜneK.

x> erobcMEpnkar nigGnuvtþCMhanfµImYyenAkñúgCIvitpÞal;xøÜnrbs;BYkeK CakareqøIytbcMeBaHemeron enHtamry³skmµPaBbeRmICak;EsþgRbkbedayesckþIRsLaj;.

1. eTAmuxeTot

k> sÁal;cMNucNamYyenAkñúgrebobvar³rbs;RBHCam©as;sRmab;cRkvaL EdlBYkeKmin)aneFVI[rIk ceRmIneLIgenAeBlbc©úb,nñenH ERbcitþ nigebþCJacitþeFVI[rebobvar³TaMgmUlrbs;RBHCam©as;rIk ceRmIneLIgecjBIGVIEdl)aneron.

x> eFVICaGñkdwknaMedIm,IbNþúHbNþalGñkeCOdéTeTotsRmab;kic©karbeRmIedayesckþIRslaj; edIm,I cUlrYmenAkñúgrebobvar³rbs;RBHCam©as;kñúgkarpSHpSa nigsþarGVI²**TaMgGs;**eLIgvij.

tYnaTIrbs;BYkCMnuMenAkñúgsgÁm

eRKagemeron

1. esckþIepþIm
2. karsnµt;

k> BiPBelakexÞcxÞaMy:agGs;sgÇwm.

x> R)aCJavagévbMputrbs;eyIgnwgmineR)as[eyIgCaeT.

K> kareR)as[Camktamry³CMenO nigkarsþab;bgÁab;.

X> RBHKm<IrKWCakarebIksMEdgrbs;RBHCam©as;sRmab;kareR)as[Carbs;eyIg.

g> eyIgenAelIEpndIenHedayeRBaHmaneKalbMNg.

1. RBHhbJT½yykcitþTukdak;rbs;RBHCam©as;cMeBaHsñaRBHhsþEdlRBHGgÁbegáIt

k> RBHGgÁ)anbegáIt.

x> RBHGgÁ)anvaytémøPaBl¥énsñaRBHhsþrbs;RBHGgÁ.

K> karvaytémøcugeRkayrbs;RBHGgÁ.

1. esckþItaMgsBaØarbs;RBHCam©as;CamYyRKb;TaMgCIvit

k> NUeG nigRKYsarrbs;Kat;.

x> RKb;TaMgCIvit.

1. RBHhbJT½yykcitþTukdak;rbs;RBHCam©as;cMeBaHRKb;TaMgCMnan;

k> NUeG

x> G½R)ahaM

1. RBHhbJT½yykcitþTukdak;rbs;RBHCam©as;cMeBaHRKb;TaMgsasn\_

k> **RKb;TaMgsasn\_**enAEpndInwg)anBr ¬elakub,tþi 22³8¦.

x> GuIRsaEGlCasgÇdl;**Gs;TaMgsasn\_** ¬ecaTiykfa 4³5-8¦.

K> RBHbnÞÚlsnüarbs;RBHCam©as;fanwgeR)as**Rsuk**[)anCa ¬2 r)arkSRt 7³14¦.

X> **RKb;TaMgsasn­\_**eKnwgrt;mkÉÉg edayeRBaH>>> ¬TMnukdMekIg 2³8/ eGsay 55³3-5¦.

g> esckþIsb,úrsrbs;RBHCam©as;sRmab;**sasn­\_**Edlman)ab ¬y:UNas 3³8-4³2¦.

c> kitþiysenAkNþal**Gs;TaMgsasn\_** ¬eGesaKal 20 nig 36¦.

q> dMNwgl¥nwgRtUvRbkasTukCaesckþIbnÞal;dl;**Gs;TaMgsasn\_** ¬lUka 24³47¦.

C> bBa©úHbBa©Úl[mansisSenA**RKb;TaMgsasn\_** ¬m:afay 28³19¦.

Q> RBHCam©as;TTYlykmnusSmkBI**RKb;TaMgsasn\_** ¬kic©kar 10³34-35¦.

j> **Gs;TaMgsasn\_**nwgedIrkñúgBnøWRkugenaH ¬vivrN³ 21³14¦.

1. eKalbMNgeR)aselaHrbs;RBHCam©as;

k> kUl:us 1³15-20

x> ehtuGVI)anCaRBHeys‘Uv)ankMcayRBHelahitrbs;RBHGgÁ?

1. BYkCMnuM nigeKalbMNgeR)aselaHrbs;RBHCam©as;

k> eGePsUr 1³22-23 BYkCMnuM =

x> eGePsUr 3³17-19 esckþIeBareBjrbs;RBH =

K> eGePsUr 4³11-13 kic©karbeRmI 🡺 karrYbrYm ÷ PaBeBjv½y

PaBeBjv½y =

X> eGePsUr 3³20 hYssn§wkelIsCag³ **RKb;TaMgGs;** -sasn\_TaMgLayrbs;eyIg

1. eKalbMNgeR)aselaHrbs;RBHCam©as;tamry³BYkCMnuM

k> eGePsUr 3³9-10 R)aCJad¾manCaeRcIny:agrbs;RBHCam©as;

¬eKalbMNgeR)aselaHrbs;RBHCam©as;¦

**edaysar**

**BYkCMnuM**

1. rebobEdlsasn\_mYyRtUv)anbBa©úHbBa©Úl[eTACasisS

buKÁl

®KYsar

shKmn\_

sasn\_

sasn\_

buKÁl

®KYsar

shKmn\_

BYkCMnuM

BYkCMnuM

BYkCMnuMmUldæan

BYkCMnuMmUldæan

BYkCMnuMmUldæan

BYkCMnuMmUldæan

BYkCMnuMmUldæan

BYkCMnuMmUldæan

**rebobEdlsasn\_mYyRtUv)anbBa©úHbBa©Úl[eTACasisS**

**rebobEdlsasn\_mYyRtUv)anbBa©úHbBa©Úl[eTACasisS**

**karbMpøas;bMERbtamry³karxitxMRbwgERbgrYmKñarbs;**

**BYkCMnuMdMuldæanenAkñúgshKmn\_**

1. CMenOsMxan;²rbs;BYkCMnuMdMbUg

k> RBHEdlRslaj;GñkEdlRslaj;RBHGgÁ.

x> RBHd¾manesckþIemtþakruNaEdltRmUv[manesckþIemtþakruNa.

K> vb,Fm’EdlKµanCatisasn\_ nigvNÑ³.

X> bursRtUvRslaj;RbBn§dUcxøÜnÉg.

g> karbdiesFn\_karrMlUtkUn nigkarsMlab;Tark.

c> Rslaj;dl;GñkeCO nigelIsBIenaH - emIlEfGñkQW.

1. mUlehtuenAkñúgRbvtþisaRsþ – ehtuGVIminmanenAsBVéf¶enH?

k> RbtikmµcMeBaHdMNwgl¥sRmab;sgÁm / esrIniym

x> B½n§kic©beRmIesckþIRtUvkarxagsac;Qam - meFüa)ayeq<aHeTAcugbBa©b;

K> karsikSaEdlmanlkçN³TuT§idæiniymGMBIRKacugeRkay ¬TsSn³GMBIGnaKt¦

X> karmin)andwgGMBInKrrbs;RBHCam©as;enAkñúgeBlbc©úb,nñ

g> bituniym

1. TsSn³GMBIPaBRkIRkrbs;GñkEdlkMBugRtUv)anpSaydMNwgl¥[ nigkMBugRtUv)anbeRgon
2. karbeRgonGMBItYnaTICaGñkemIlkarxusRtUvenAexSay
3. KMrUB½n§kic©Casßab½nminmannirnþrPaB
4. GMeBI)abedayGectnarbs;BYkCMnuM

k> eGsay 58

x 4 {karEdlÉgtmGt;enaH KWminEmnmanRbeyaCn\_[sMeLgÉg)anB¤eTAdl;sßanelI

eLIy.

x 1-5 karfVaybgÁMEdlRBHCam©as;minTTYlyk.

x 6-7 karfVaybgÁMEdlRBHCam©as;TTYlyk.

x 8-9 esckþIsnüaGMBIkareR)as[Ca.

x 9-10 karfVaybgÁMEdlRBHCam©as;TTYlyk.

x 10-12 esckþIsnüaGMBIkareR)as[Ca.

x 13 karfVaybgÁMEdlRBHCam©as;TTYlyk.

x 14 esckþIsnüaGMBIkareR)as[Ca.

x> karfVaybgÁMEdlminGacEkERb)an

1. eyerma 22³15-16
2. mIka 6³8

K> elvIvin½y 4 nig 5

4³13-21 GMeBI)abrbs;shKmn\_

4³22-26 GMeBI)abrbs;GñkdwknaM

4³27³31 GMeBI)abrbs;buKÁl

X> kareqøIytbcMeBaHGMeBI)abedayGectna

1. kar)andwg
2. karfVaytgVay / karERbcitþ
3. karfVaytgVay[FYnnwg)ab / karGt;eTas
4. karpøas;bþÚrGakb,kiriya - Gakb,kiriyaEdlqøúHbBa©aMg[eXIjbMNgRBHhbJT½yrbs;RBH

g> r:Um 12³1-2

1. dUecñH>>>cUr[)anpøas;ERb>>>
2. karpøas;ERb = karpøas;bþÚrGakb,kiriya
3. Gakb,kiriyaEdlqøúHbBa©aMg[eXIjbMNgRBHhbJT½yrbs;RBH
4. karGnuvtþn\_ - pÞal;xøÜn nigrYmKña

k> pÞal;xøÜn

1. karqøúHbBa©aMg
2. EpnkarGnuvtþ
3. karebþCJacitþ

x> rYmKña

1. karqøúHbBa©aMg
2. EpnkarGnuvtþ
3. karebþCJacitþ
4. Eckcay nigGFisæan

tYnaTIrbs;BYkCMnuMenAkñúgsgÁm

emeron

etIBYkCMnuMmantYnaTIGVIenAkñúgBiPBelakenH? etIRBHCam©as;manrebobvar³y:agdUcemþcsRmab;BYkCMnuM? eyIgnwgemIleXIjrebobEdlRBHCam©as;cg;[BYkCMnuMbgðajsckþIRslaj;rbs;RTg;enAkñúgBiPBelakenH.

karsnµt;CamUldæanRKwH

enAeBlEdleyIgcab;epþIm eyIgRtUvBinitüemIlkarsnµt;CaeRcIn. vamansar³sMxan;xøaMgNas;kñúgkar Edlyl;faBakü eTAvijeTAmk ecjmkBIkEnøgNa enAeBlEdleyIgeronCamYyKña. TImYy edayeyIgCa mnusSCati ***eyIgexÞcxÞaMy:agGs;sgÇwm ehIyR)aCJavagévbMputrbs;eyIgnwgmineR)aseyIg[CaeLIy.*** RBH Km<IrR)ab;eyIgy:agdUecñH. ]TahrN\_mYyKWfa enAkñúgry³eBlémÖqñaMknøgmkenH manTIPñak;garrab;ryEdl epáatkMLaMgrbs;BYkeKeTAelIRbeTsekaHtUcmYy KWRbeTséhTI EdlmanmnusSR)aMbYnlannak;rs;enAelI ekaHtUcenH. luyrab;landuløa)ancMNaymkkñúgRbeTsenHtamry³skmµPaBCYyse®gÁaH nigGPivDÆEbb epSg². eTaHbIy:agNak¾eday eyIgmin)anemIleXIjkareR)as[CaeRcIneT. eyIgKWCamnusSEdlexÞcxÞaM. mnusSEdlexÞcxÞaMRbwgERbgxøaMgy:agNak¾eday k¾minGacnaMmknUvkareR)as[Ca)anEdr elIkElgEteyIg RbwgERbgedayBwgGagelIRBHCam©as; nigRsbtamTsSn³vis½yenAkñúgRBHKm<Ir.

karsnµt;mYyepSgeTotKWfa ***kareR)as[Carbs;eyIgmktamry³CMenO nigkarsþab;bgÁab;*** Tak;Tg nwgrebobEdlRBHGgÁRtas;ehAeyIg[rs;enA. KMnitsuRkwtxagelakiyKitfa RbsinebIeyIgRKan;EtecHviFI CYsCul GVI²nwg)anCa mann½yfa[eyIgeRbIR)aCJavagévbMput cMeNHdwg luy nigbec©kviTüarbs;eyIg. b:uEnþ RBHbnÞÚlrbs;RBHCam©as;pÞúynwgrebobKitEbbenH. enAkñú 2 r)akSRt 7³14 Ecgfa { ebIra®sþGjEdl)an ehAtameQµaHGj eKbnÞabxøÜn ehIyGFisæanrkmuxGj RBmTaMggakEbrecjBIpøÚvGaRkk;rbs;eK enaHGj nwgsþab;BIelIsßansYK’ ehIynwgGt;eTasGMeBI)abrbs;eK TaMgemIlRsúkeK[Capg}. kareR)as[CanwgekIt eLIg enAeBlEdlRBHCam©as;GnþraKmn\_y:agGs©arümkkñúgCIvitrbs;eyIg sgÁmrbs;eyIg nigRbvtþisa®sþ ehIyRBHGgÁnaMmknUvkareR)as[Ca. enaHminmann½yfa RBHCam©as;nwgmineRbIeyIg nigkarsþab;bgÁab;rbs; eyIgdl;RBHGgÁenAkñúgEpnkarrbs;RBHGgÁsRmab;kareR)as[CaenaHeT. RBHCam©as;eRbIrUbGgÁRTg;EdlRBH GgÁ)andak;enAkñúgeyIg b:uEnþrUbGgÁEdlKµanRBHCam©as;minpþl;kareR)as[CaeT.

karsnµt;bnÞab;mkeTotenaHKWfa ***RBHKm<IrKWCakarebIksMEdgrbs;RBHCam©as;sRmab;kareR)as[Ca rbs;eyIg.*** sUmKitfaRBHKm<IrCaesovePAENnaMrbs;Gñkplit. RKb;rbs;eRbIR)as;fµIEdleyIgTij EtgEt P¢ab;mkCamYynUvesovePAENnaMmYyk,al EdlBN’naGMBIrebobeRbIrbs;enaH. esovePAenHsresreLIg edayRkumh‘unEdlplit BIeRBaHRkumh‘undwgrebobEdlrbs;enaHRtUv)anbegáIteLIg nigrebobeRbIrbs;enaH edIm,ITTYl)anplRbeyaCn\_FMeFgbMputBIrbs;enaH. RBHCam©as;KWCaGñkbegáIteyIg ehIyRBHGgÁdwgGVIEdl eyIgRtUveFVIedIm,Irs;enA[)anl¥. eyIgRtUvrs;enAtamrebobEdlRBHGgÁRtas;ehAeyIg[rs;enA EsVgrk RBHP®kþrbs;RBHGgÁ bnÞabxøÜn ehIyKitfa R)aCJarbs;eyIgmin)aneR)aseyIg[CaeT b:uEnþKWCaRBHCam©as; EdleR)aseyIg[Ca. kareR)aseyIg[CaekIteLIg enAeBlEdleyIgEsVgrkkarENnaMrbs;RBHGgÁsRmab; rebobEdleyIgRtUvrs;enA nigenAeBlEdleyIgcab;epþImeFVItamkarENnaMTaMgenaH.

karsnµt;cugeRkayKWfa ***eyIgRtUv)anbegáItmkedaymaneKalbMNg.*** eyIgRtUv)anbegáItmk edIm,I sÁal;RBHCam©as;. dMbUgbg¥s; eyIgRtUvsÁal;fa RBHGgÁKWCanrNa. eyIgRtUv)anbegáItmkedIm,I[)andUcCa RBHGgÁ. eyIgRtUv)anbegáItmkedIm,IRKb;RKgrbs;sBVsareBI. etIeyIgseRmceKalbMNgenHy:agdUcemþc? eyIgbeRmI. RBHCam©as;rbs;eyIgKWCaRBHEdlbeRmI. eyIgRtUvRtab;tamrUbGgÁRTg;CaGñkbeRmI ehIyRbsin ebIeyIgminsÁal;RBHGgÁeT eyIgnwgbeRmImindUcCaRBHGgÁbeRmIeLIy. RBHGgÁ)anbgÁab;eyIg[beRmI ehIy karRKb;RKgsñaRBhsþrbs;RBHCam©as;mann½yEbbenaH. eyIgKWCaPñak;garpSHpSadl;BiPBelakEdlexÞc xÞaM.

RBHhbJT½yykcitþTukdak;rbs;RBHCam©as;

edIm,IbeRmIdUcRBHCam©as;beRmI eyIgRtUvykcitþTukdak;nwgGVIEdlRBHGgÁykRBHhbJT½yTukdak;. eyIgmanTMenarKitfa RBHGgÁykRBHhbJT½yTukdak;Cacm,geTAelIbBaðaxagviBaØaN dUcCakareR)aselaH mnusSCaedIm. etIminEmndUecñaHeTb¤? kNÐKm<Irelakub,tþibgðajrUbPaBFMCagq¶ayNas;. CMBUk 1 bgðajfa RBHCam©as;)anykRBhbJT½yTukdak;nwgvaytémø ehIy[R)akdfa sñaRBHhsþrbs;RBHGgÁ {l¥RbéB} ¬1³31¦. RBHGgÁ)anvaytémøPaBl¥énrbs;EdlRBHGgÁ)anbegáIt. RBHGgÁ)antaMgsBaØaCamYy**RKb;TaMg CIvit** minEmnRKan;EtCamYyNUeG nigRKYsarrbs;Kat; b¤CamYymnusSCatiEtb:ueNÑaHeT ¬9³9-17¦. RBHCa m©as;ykRBHhbJT½yTukdak;cMeBaHCMnan;xagmux ¬6³18/ 17³2-8¦. ehIyenAkñúgsBaØacas; nigsBaØafµITaMg mUl mankarelIkeLIgmþgehIymþgeTotGMBIRBHhbJT½yykcitþTukdak;rbs;RBHCam©as;cMeBaH**RKb;TaMgsasn\_** minEmncMeBaHEtsasn\_GuIRsaEGlmYyb:ueNÑaHeT. tamBiteTA Bakü {RKb;TaMgsasn\_} manCagBIrBan;dgenA kñúgRBHKm<Ir ¬elakub,tþi 22³18/ ecaTiykfa 4³5-8/ 2r)akSRt 7³14/ TMnukdMekIg 2³8/ eGsay 55³3-5/ y:UNas 3³8-4³2/ eGesKal 20 nig36/ lUka 24³47/ m:afay 28³19/ kic©kar 10³34-35 nig vivrN³ 21³24 nigenAmanxeyagCaeRcIneTot¦. RBHCam©as;BitCaykRBHhbJT½yTukdak;dl;**sñaRBHhsþ TaMgGs;**EdlRBHGgÁ)anbegáIt rYmbBa©Úl**RKb;TaMgsasn\_** minEmndl;EtRBlwgrbs;eyIgb:ueNÑaHeT.

BYkeyIgCaeRcInnak;Føab;EtB¤fa RBHeys‘Uv)anesayTivgÁtedIm,ICYyse®gÁaHeyIg. RbsinebIRBHCa m©as;ykRBHhbJT½yTukdak;cMeBaHsñaRBHhsþTaMgGs;EdlRBHGgÁ)anbegáIt etIenaHGacmann½yfa kar esayTivgÁtrbs;RBHeys‘UvenAelIeQIqáagminEmnsRmab;EtRBlwgrbs;eyIgb:ueNÑaHeTb¤? { RTg; ¬RBHRKIsÞ¦ CarUbGgÁénRBHd¾emIlmineXIj Cabgc,génRKb;TaMgGs; EdlRBH)anbegáItmk d,itKWRTg;ehIyEdlbegáIt RKb;TaMgGs; TaMgrbs;enAsßansYK’ nigenAEpndI TaMgrbs;EdlemIleXIj ehIyEdlemIlmineXIjpg eTaHebICaraCü b¤GMNacCaRBHGm©as; b¤GMNacRKb;RKg b¤GMNacNak¾eday enaHsuT§EtekItmkedaysarRTg; ehIysMrab;RTg;TaMgGs;pg} ¬kUl:us 1³15-16¦. ehtuGVI)anCaRBHeys‘Uv)ankMcayRBHelahitrbs;RBH GgÁ? {[)anpSHpSa**RKb;TaMgGs;**[CanwgGgÁRTg; edaysarRBHraCbuRtaenaH eTaHebIrbs;enAsßansYK’ b¤enA EpndIkþI TaMgtaMgs<anemRtI edaysarRBHelahiténeQIqáagRTg;} ¬kUl:us 1³20¦. RBHeys‘Uv)ankMcayRBH elahitsRmab;eR)aselaH**RKb;TaMgGs;**Edl)an)ak;EbkexÞcxÞaMenAkñúgkarFøak;cuH.

BYkCMnuM nigkareR)aselaHrbs;RBHCam©as;

eyIg)aneronGMBIRBHhbJT½yykcitþTukdak;rbs;RBHCam©as;cMeBaHsñaRBHhsþTaMgGs;EdlRTg;)an begáIt nigkarlHbg;esayTivgÁtrbs;RBHeys‘UvedIm,IeR)aselaHRKb;TaMgGs;. dUecñH etIBYkCMnuMRtUvenARtg; kEnøgNa? {ehIyRTg;)anb®gáabRKb;TaMgGs;enAeRkamRBH)aTénRBHraCbuRta TaMgRbTanRTg;mkeFVICa sirsaelIRKb;TaMgGs;**dl;BYkCMnMu**EdlCarUbkayRTg;} ¬eGePsUr 1³22-23¦. etIenaHmann½yy:agdUc emþc? etIRBHCam©as;)anEtgtaMgRBHRKIsÞ[eFVICasirsaelIRKb;TaMgGs;dl;BYkCMnuMb¤? ehtuGVI)anCaRBHCam©as; b®gáabRKb;TaMgGs;[enAeRkamRBHRKIsÞdl;BYkCMnuM { EdlCarUbkayRTg; KWCaesckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHGgÁ EdlbMeBjRKb;TaMgGs; kñúgTaMgGs;}. enARtg;enH elakb:ulkMBugEtniyayfa BYkCMnuMKWCarUbkayrbs;RBH RKIsÞ ehIyBYkCMnuMmanskþanuBlnwgbgðajecjBIesckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHRKIsÞ. BYkCMnuMminbgðajecjesckþI eBareBjrbs;RBHRKIsÞCanic©kaleT b:uEnþBYkCMnuMmanskþanuBlnwgeFVI)an. eyIgkMBugcab;epþImyl;GMBIGtßn½y EdlRBHCam©as;)anb®gáabRKb;TaMgGs;[enAeRkamRBHRKIsÞdl;BYkCMnuM b:uEnþeyIgminTan;)aneXIjehtukarN\_ enaHekIteLIgenAeLIyeT.

sUmemIlenAkñúgeGePsUr 3³17 edayykcitþTukdak;nwgBakü {xJúMlutCgÁg;[RBHRKIsÞ)ansNæitkñúg citþGñkral;KñaedaysaresckþICMenO RbeyaCn\_[Gñkral;Kña)ancak;b£s ehIytaMgmaMmYnkñúg**esckþIRsLaj;** edIm,I[Gacnwgyl;CamYynwgBYkbrisuT§TaMgGs;KñaBITTwg beNþay CMerA nigkMBs;én**esckþIRsLaj;**enaH ehIy[)ansÁal;**esckþIRsLaj;**rbs;RBHRKIsÞd¾rkKitminyl; RbeyaCn\_[Gñkral;Kña)aneBjdl;RKb;TaMg esckþIeBareBjrbs;pgRBH}.

elakb:ulkMBugEtniyayfa esckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHCam©as; nigRBHRKIsÞKWCaesckþIRslaj;. Rbsin ebIelakGñkcg;rkeXIjesckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHCam©as; nigesckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHRKIsÞEdlminecHERbRbYl bnþicesaH enaHKWCaesckþIRslaj; Edlx<s;Nas; eRCANas; TTwg nigbeNþayEvgNas;. esckþIRslaj;d¾ FMeFgenHrYmmanrebobvar³d¾FMeFgbgðajBIesckþIRslaj;rbs;RBHCam©as;cMeBaHRKb;TaMgGs;EdlRBHGgÁ)an begáIt. esckþIRslaj;KWCaesckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHCam©as;. ehIyBYkCMnuMmanskþanuBlnwgbgðajecj esckþIeBareBjenH edayeRBaHBYkCMnuMKWCarUbkayrbs;RBHRKIsÞ. eyIgnwgemIleXIjBIrebobEdlesckþIenH GacekIteLIg)anenAkñúgeGePsUr 4.

\LÚvenH sUmGaneGePsUr 4³11 {ehIyRTg; ¬RBHRKIsÞ¦ )anRbTan[GñkxøH)aneFVICasav½k xøHCaRKU GFib,ay xøHCaRKUpSaydMNwgl¥ xøHCaRKUKgVal ehIyxøHCaRKÚbeRgón}. GñkdwknaMTaMgGs;enAkñúg BYkCMnuMRtUv)ankt;RtaenARtg;enH³ sav½k RKUGFib,ay GñkpSaydMNwgl¥ RKUKgVal nigRKUbeRgon. etItYnaTI TaMgenHsRmab;GVIEdr? {RbeyaCn\_nwgnaM[BYkbrisuT§)anRKb;lkçN\_eLIg sMrab;eFVIkarCMnYy}. enaHKWCa eKalbMNgcugeRkayBitR)akd. eyIgRtUv)anbegáIteLIgedaymaneKalbMNg KWedIm,IbeRmI. eKalbMNg cugeRkayBitR)akdsRmab;RbCara®sþrbs;RBHCam©as; EdlCarUbkayrbs;RBHRKIsÞ KWbeRmI. eyIgbgðaj ecjesckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHRKIsÞ tamry³karbeRmIedayesckþIRslaj;. x 12-13 {ehIynwgs¥agrUb kayRBHRKIsÞeLIg Tal;EteyIgral;Kña)anrYbrYmxagÉesckþICMenOrYcCaeRsc ehIy)ansÁal;RBHraCbuRtaén RBHdUcKñaTaMgGs; KWdl;)aneBjCamnusS ehIydl;xñatkMBs;énesckþIeBareBjpgRBHRKIsÞ}. enARtg;enH RBHCam©as;ebIksMEdgR)ab;eyIgfa karrYbrYmKñaenAkñúgrUbkayrbs;RBHRKIsÞekIteLIgtamry³karcUlmk CamYyKñabgðajecjesckþIRslaj;rbs;RBHCam©as;tamry³karbeRmI CaCagtamry³karBüayamÉkPaB KñaelIeKallT§i. enAeBlEdleyIgcab;epþImeFVIkarrYmKñaedayminKitGMBIkarxusEbøkKña eyIgGacniyayKña )anCamnusSEdlmaneKalbMNgEtmYy. enAeBlEdleyIgeFVIkic©karbeRmIEdlRBHCam©as;)anRtas;ehA eyIg[eFVI enaHmankarrYbrYmKña ehIyeyIgbgðajecjesckþIeBareBjrbs;RBHRKIsÞ KWCaesckþIRslaj;. eGePsUr 3³10 brRbeyaKfa {enAeBl\LÚvenHehIy EdlRBHCam©as;)aneRCIserIsbgðajecjR)aCJad¾man CaeRcIny:agrbs;RBHGgÁtamry³BYkCMnuM[BYkRKb;RKg nigBYkmanGMNacenAsßand¾x<s;)aneXIj}.

erOgbnÞab;eTotenHBnül;R)ab;xKm<IrTaMgenH. ]TahrN\_fa manBhukILadæan)al;Tat;mYyEdlman mnusSeBj kMBugTsSna)al;Tat;. manGñkGgÁúyemIly:agENnNan;. GñkTsSnaTaMgenHtMNag[BYkRKb; RKg nigBYkmanGMNacenAsßand¾x<s;. enAelITIlan)al;Tat; mankILakrBIrRkum KWnKrénesckþIggwt nigBYk CMnuM. RkumnimYy²manRKUbgVwk. RKUbgVwkrbs;nKrénesckþIggwtKWCaGarkSsataMg ehIyRKUbgVwkrbs;nKrén BnøW b¤BYkCMnuMKWCaRBHeys‘UvRKIsÞ. RBHeys‘UvEdlCaRBHraCbuRtarbs;RBHCam©as;manEpnkaryuT§sa®sþEdl RBHGgÁcg;[RkumkILakrrbs;RBHGgÁeFVItam. enAeBlEdlBYkeKsþab;tamRKUbgVwkrbs;BYkeK BYkeKQñH)an Band¾enAGs;kl,Cani© minEmnBanrbs;elakiyenHeT. BanenHFMCagBanrbs;elakiyq¶ayNas;. enHKWCa BanEdlenAGs;kl,Canic©. manEtenAeBlEdlBYkCMnuMeFVItamEpnkaryuT§sa®sþb:ueNÑaH eTIbTat;)al;cUlTI ehIyQñHkarRbkYt. RbsinebIeyIgGanbTKm<IrenHteTAeTot eyIgeXIjfa BYkRKb;RKg nigBYkmanGMNac enAsßand¾x<s;minEmnl¥eT. BYkvaminEmnCaeTvtaEdlenAsßansYK’eLIy BYkvaKWCabrivarrbs;GarkSsataMg. RBHCam©as;cg;bgðajR)ab;GarkSsataMg nigBYkmanGMNacenAkñúgnKrénesckþIggwtfa RBHGgÁnwgeR)aselaH rbs;TaMgGs;Edl)an)ak;Ebktamry³Epnkard¾manCaeRcIny:agrbs;RBHGgÁ. EpnkarenaHminEmnmanEt mYyy:agsRmab;EtesckþIse®gÁaHxagviBaØaNb:ueNÑaHeT. EpnkarenaHmanCaeRcIny:agvij. EpnkarenaHKWCa rebobvar³EdlrYmmankarsþareLIgvigRKb;TaMgGs;Edl)an)ak;EbkenAkñúgkarFøak;cuH. ehIyenAeBlEdlBYk CMnuMsþab;bgÁab;tamkarENnaMrbs;RBHRKIsÞGMBIrebobEdleyIgRtUvrs;enAkñúgelakiy enaHeyIgemIleXIj eKalbMNgd¾FMrbs;RBHCam©as;)anseRmc KWkareR)aselaHRKb;TaMgGs;Edl)an)ak;Ebk.

BYkCMnuMmaneRcIn karbMpøas;bMERbmantictYc

mansm½ykalepSg²KñaenAkñúgRbvtþisa®sþ EdlRBHCam©as;)aneRbIBYkCMnuMedIm,IbMpøas;bMERbgsgÁm. ]TahrN\_mYykñúgcMeNam]TahrN\_Bjak;GarmµN\_xøaMgbMput manenAkñúgesovePAEdlmancMNgeCIgfa kar egIbeLIgrbs;RKIsÞbris½T niBn§edayGñkviTüasa®sþsgÁmmñak;eQµaH r:UDnI sþak. elak sþak cg;dwgGMBIktþa Edl)anbNþal[cRkPBr:Umpøas;bþÚrBIcRkPBEdlminkan;CMenORKIsÞbris½TmkCacRkPBkan;CMenORKIsÞbris½Tvij EdlenaHKWCakarpøas;bþÚry:agFMeFgbMputenAkñúgsgÁm minFøab;ekItmanenAkñúgRbvtþisa®sþelakxaglicBIr Ban;qñaMmkehIy. Kat;)ansYrGMBIrebobEdlmnusSmYyRkumtUcmanKña 120 nak; EdlRtUveKebotebon bdiesF Kabsgát; nigRbmafemIlgayenAkñúgkic©kar 1³14 GacbMpøas;bMERbcRkPBr:Umd¾manGMNacenAkñúg ry³eBl 300qñaM)an. Kat;)anrkeXIjRbB½n§CMenOmYy Edl)annaMmknUvnimitþfµIGMBImnusSCati. Kat;eCOfa CMenOTaMgenHKWCaktþaRKwHEdlnaM[mankarpøas;bþÚrsgÁmenH.

1. CaelIkdMbUgehIyenAkñúgBiPBelakEdlminkan;CMenORKIsÞbris½T manCMenOeCOfa manRBHEdl Rslaj;GñkEdlRslaj;RBHGgÁ. enAkñúgcRkPBr:Um RBHmin)anRslaj;GñkEdlfVaybgÁMxøÜneT ehIysUm,IEtRBH k¾RbyuT§KñaeTAvijeTAmkEdr. RBHTaMgenaHminykRBHhbJT½yTukdak;cMeBaH mnusSEdlfVaybgÁMxøÜneT. b:uEnþCaelIkdMbUgehIyenAkñúgRbvtþisa®sþrbs;mnusSEdlB¤fa man RBHEdlRslaj;GñkEdlRslaj;RBHGgÁ. minRtwmEtb:ueNÑaHeT RBHGgÁ)antRmUv[GñkEdl Rslaj;RBHGgÁ Rslaj;dl;GñkdéTeTotEdr.
2. CMenOsMxan;TIBIrKWfa RBHd¾manesckþIemtþakruNaEdltRmUv[manesckþIemtþakruNa. mþgeTot enHpÞúynwgCMenOsasnaenAkñúgcRkPBr:Um. r:Uml,Il,ajedayeRBaHEtPaBéRBépSrbs;xøÜn. elak sþak pþl;[eyIgnUv]TahrN\_mYyGMBIRBHecAGFiraCmYyGgÁ)an[Taskrvaysmøab;Kña eTAvijeTAmkenAkñúgkILadæan edIm,I[buRtarbs;RBHGgÁGacemIleXIjQamhUrdl;søab; edIm,I CakarGbGrPaBeBjv½yrbs;RBHbuRtaenaH. GñkniBn§CnCatir:UmCaeRcIn)anesIccMGk[RKIsÞ bris½T BIeRBaHBYkeKmanesckþIemtþakruNa CaBiesscMeBaHGñkRk. enHKWCaerOgkMEbøgmYy sRmab;GñkniBn§CnCatir:UmCaeRcInenAsm½yedIm. ehtuGVI)anCaGñkykcitþTukdak;cMeBaHGñkRk? b:uEnþenHKWCaCMenOd¾sMxan;mYyrbs;sasnafµIenH.
3. CMenOd¾sMxan;mYyepSgeTotKWfa vb,Fm’KYrEtKµanCatisasn\_ nigvNÑ³. mþgeTot GñkenAr:UmKitfa KMnitenHqáÜtella KYr[cg;esIc nigminsmehtuplTal;EtesaH. enAkñúgkarfVaybgÁMrbs;RKIsÞ bris½T GPiCn nigTaskrmkfVaybgÁMRBHCam©as;CamYyKña dUcCabgb¥Ún. KYr[Gs;sMeNIcxøaMg Nas;¡ ehtuGVI)anCaGPiCnGnuBaØat[TaskrehAKat;faCabgb¥Ún? ehIyGPiCnehATaskrenaH faCabgb¥ÚndUecñH? enHKWCanimitþfµIGMBImnusSCati.
4. KMnitEdlellamYyepSgeTotKWfa mnusSRbusRtUvRslaj;RbBn§dUcxøÜnÉg. RKb;Kñadwgfa mnusS RbuselIsCagmnusSRsI¡ bursCnCatir:UmCam©as;elIRbBn§ nigkUnrbs;BYkeK. elak sþak )an niyayfa bursCnCatir:UmGacsmøab;kUnrbs;BYkeK)an edayKµaneTastampøÚvc,ab;eT BIeRBaHkUn KWCaRTBüsm,tþirbs;BYkeK ehIyBYkeKGaceFVIGVI)antamcitþCamYynwgRTBüsm,tþirbs;BYkeK. b:uEnþenAkñúgsasnafµIenH GñkRtUvRslaj;RbBn§kUnrbs;GñkdUcxøÜnÉg.
5. RKIsÞbris½TmYyRkumenHk¾)anbdiesFkarrMlUtkUn nigkarsMlab;TarkpgEdr. elak sþak )andk Rsg;ecjBIsMbuRtmYyc,ab;EdlsresreLIgedayTahanr:Ummñak;eTIbEterobkar nigkMBugecj dMeNIreTAc,aMg. Kat;)ansresrsMbuRtenHepJIeTA[RbBn§rbs;Kat;enAÉpÞH edayniyayfa {GUn smøaj; bgnwkGUnxøaMgNas;. bgsb,aycitþNas; eBldwgfa GUnmanépÞeBaH}. Kat;)anniyay teTAeTotfa {RbsinebICakUnRbus sUmemIlEfciBa©wmva[l¥ RbsinebICakUnRsIvij Tukecal[ søab;eTA}. sMbuRtenHFmµtaenAsm½yenaH. b:uEnþenAkñúgsasnafµIenH CIvitTaMgGs;mantémø eTaH CaekItmkBikar b¤minTan;ekIt b¤CaRbus CaRsI b¤CaTaskr b¤CavNÑ³GPiCnk¾eday.
6. ]TahrN\_cugeRkayEdlelak sþak pþl;[ KWrebobEdlRKIsÞbris½TTaMgenHRslaj;mnusS eTaH CaRKIsÞbris½T b¤minEmnCaRKIsÞbris½Tk¾eday CaBiessenAkñúgeBlEdlQW. karrs;enAkñúgRkug r:Um eyIgRbEhlCaKitfa suT§EtrugerOgehIy.

RKIsÞbris½Tsgát;F¶n;elIesckþIRslaj; nigsb,úrsFm’CaParkic©sMxan;enAkñúgCMenO. enAkñúgeBl EdlmanCm¶Wqøg etInwgmankarxusEbøkGVI RbsiebIRKIsÞbris½TbgðajcitþemtþakruNa nigsb,úrs Fm’? KYr[PJak;ep¥IlNas; »kasrs;rbs;mnusS)anl¥RbesIreLIgy:agxøáMgtamry³karykcitþ Tukdak;d¾tUctacEdlRKIsÞbris½T)anpþl;[. eBTüCnCatir:UmKµanehtuplnwgbeRmIGñkQWeT ehIyCajwkjab; )at;rt;ecjBITIRkugEdlmanCm¶Wqøg. GñkepSgeTotEdlminGacrt;eKc )an Cajwkjab;)anykGñkQWeTAxageRkAdak;ecalenAtampøÚv edayxøacqøg. RKIsÞbris½Tmin RtwmEtykcitþTukdak;cMeBaHxøÜnÉgb:ueNÑaHeT EfmTaMgykcitþTukdak;cMeBaHGñkdéTeTotpg. lT§plekItmanKWRCaleRCANas;. mnusSCaeRcIn)aneXIjTsSn³fµIcMeBaHmnusSecjBICMenO RKIsÞbris½T nig)anERbcitþeFVICaRKIsÞbris½T. enAkñúgqñaM 40 énRKIsÞskraC manGñkeCOEt 1/000 nak;b:ueNÑaH esµInwg 0>0017 PaKryéncMnYnmnusS 60 lannak;. elak sþak RbemIl emIlfa enARtwmqñaM 300 énRKIsÞskraC manRKIsÞbris½T 6 lannak;enAkñúgcRkPBr:Um esµInwg 10>5 PaKryéncMnYnRbCaCnsrub. esþc xussþinsþaj )anTTYlsÁal;CMenORKIsÞbris½TtampøÚv c,ab; nig)anRtYsRtaypøÚv[CMenORKIsÞbris½T)ankøayeTACasasnardæenAkñúgqñaM 381 énRKIsÞ skraC. eTaHbICaRKIsÞbris½TmanEt 10>5 PaKryéncMnYnRbCaCnsrubk¾eday eyIgemIleXIj karbMpøas;bMERbsgÁm nigvb,Fm’TaMgmUl.

man]TahrN\_RsedogKñaCaeRcInniyayGMBI\T§iBld¾FMeFgmkelIsgÁmenAkñúgRbvtþisa®sþBYkCMnuM. sgÁmenAkñúgTVIbGWr:ub RbeTssVúIs RbeTsGaLwm:g; nigRbeTshULg; RtUv)anbMpøas;bMERbenAkñúgGMLúgeBl Edlmanbdivtþn\_RKIsÞbris½T. RbeTsGg;eKøsmankarbMpøas;bMERbsgÁmy:agGs©arü eBlEdlTsSn³vis½y enAkñúgRBHKm<Ir)anmkdl;RbeTsenH. c,ab;RbqaMgnwgkarCYjdUrTaskr nigGMeBITasPaBRtUv)anGnum½t edayTTYl\T§iBlBIelak vIlam evolb‘hV½s naM[mankaryl;RBmCaÉkcänÞenAkñúgrdæsPa karpuspuldwknaM edayelakevsøúI nigkarrIkceRmIneRcIneLIgénRkumepSg²enAkñúgrUbkayrbs;RBHRKIsÞ. mnusSenAkñúgsgÁm kMBugEtGnuvtþCMenOrbs;BYkeKtamrebobfµI².

ehtuGVIminmanenAsBVéf¶enH

eyIgGrsb,aycMeBaH\T§iBlrbs;BYkCMnuMmkelIRbvtþisa®sþ b:uEnþeyIgRtUvsYrfa ehtuGVI)anCaBYkCMnuM enAsBVéf¶enHminman\T§iBlFMeFgdUecñaHmkelIvb,Fm’rbs;xøÜn. ]TahrN\_ 40 PaKryéncMnYnRbCaCnenA kñúgRbeTskUtm:aLaRbkasfaCaGñkeCORBHeys‘Uv b:uEnþRbeTsenHCaRbeTsEdlBukrlYy nigRkIRk. etIman GVIxus? enAkñúgRbeTs r:v:an;da 80 PaKryRbkasfaFøab;CaRKIsÞbris½TmunGMeBIRbl½yBUCsasn\_. sPaBenH dUcKñaTaMgGs;enACuMvijBiPBelak. etIeyIgminKYremIleXIjkarpøas;bþÚry:agFMeFgenAkñúgsgÁmeTb¤GI? enA kñúgcRkPBr:Um RKIsÞbris½TEt 10>5 PaKryéncMnYnRbCaCnsrubb:ueNÑaH)anpøas;bþÚrcRkPBTaMgmUl. R)akd CamanGVIxusehIy. BYkCMnuMenAeBlbc©úb,nñenHminman\T§iBlmkelIsgÁm etIGacedayeRBaHBYkCMnuMepþateTA elIEtEpñkmYyénrebobvar³rbs;RBHCam©as;Edrb¤eT? etIBYkCMnuMenAeBlbc©úb,nñenHRtUvdwgRKb;EpñkTaMgGs;én rebobvar³d¾manCaeRcIny:agrbs;RBHCam©as;Edrb¤eT?

CakarsMxan;Nas;EdlRtUvyl;GMBImUlehtuEdlBYkCMnuMGPirkSCaeRcInenAkñúgry³eBl 150 qñáaMmk enH min)anepáatelIrebobvar³TaMgmUlrbs;RBHCam©as;. enAkñúgqñaM 1850 manclnaeTvsa®sþmYyenAkñúgTIVb GWr:ub ehAfa karviPaKx<s;Cagmun EdlbegáIt)anCaeKallT§imYy RtUv)aneKsÁal;faCa dMNwgl¥dl;sgÁm. eKallT§imYyKWfa nKrRBHmkdl;EpndI enAeBlEdlBYkCMnuMeFVIkic©karbeRmI. eKallT§imYyepSgeTotKWCa saklniym KWmnusSTaMgGs;RtUv)anse®gÁaH eTaHbICaBYkeKeqøIytbEbby:agNak¾edaycMeBaHdMNwgl¥. eKallT§iTaMgenHxusqÁgsRmab;BYkCMnuMGPirkS EdleCOfa mnusSmñak;²RtUvekItCafµI.

CaRbtikmµtbteTAvij BYkCMnuMGPirkS)anbNþúHbNþalRKUKgVal nigebskCnEtGMBIkarpSaydMNwgl¥ nigkarERbcitþxagviBaØaN edayRBegIykenþIycMeBaHEpñkdéTeToténrebobvar³TaMgmUlrbs;RBHCam©as;. bnÞab;mk ebskCnTaMgenH)anbeRgonCMnan;eRkay²eTotedaymanpñt;KMnitenaH Edlmindak;bBa©Úlrebob var³TaMgmUlrbs;RBHCam©as;eT. sUm,IEtenAsBVéføenH GñkeCOCaeRcInRkumenACuMvijBiPBelakenAEtman TsSn³vis½ytUcceg¥ótdEdlcMeBaHdMNwgl¥. eyIgGrRBHKuNRBHCam©as;sRmab;ebskCn karebþCJacitþ nigkic©kard¾Gs©arürbs;BYkeK b:uEnþBYkeKmin)andwgfa EpñkmYyénEpnkarrbs;RBHCam©as; KWeRbIBYkCMnuMedIm,I bMpøas;bMERbsgÁm.

BYkCMnuMGPrikSk¾)anTTYl\T§ilBIeKallT§imYyEdlehAfa e)aHecalniym. eKallT§ienHRtUv)an begáIteLIgenAkñúgqñaM 1840 nig)anbeRgonfa elakiyenHnwgkan;EtGaRkk;eTA² rhUtdl;RBHeys‘Uvyag Rtlb;mkvij ehIycat;TuknKrRBHsRmab;eBlGnaKt KWeRkayeBlEdlRBHeys‘UvyagRtlb;mkvij. enA eBlEdlBYkCMnuMeCOfa nKrRBHsRmab;EteBlGnaKt ehIyeCOfa minGaceFVIGVI)anedIm,IeR)asBiPBelakenH [Ca BYkCMnuMKµanehtuplnwgman\T§iBlelIsgÁmeT. enaHminEmnCaTsSn³vis½yenAkñúgRBHKm<IreT. RBH eys‘UvmanbnÞÚlfa {nKrRBHk¾enAkNþalGñkral;KñaehIy}. nKrRBHmanTaMgenAeBlbc©úb,nñ nigenAeBlGna Kt. etIRBHeys‘Uv)anbeRgoneyIg[GFisæany:agdUcemþc {sUm[raCüRTg;)anmkdl; sUm[RBHhb£T½y RTg;)ansMercenAEpndIdUcenAsßansYK’Edr}. etIRBHGgÁmann½yfa eRkayBIRBHGgÁyagRtlb;mkvijCaelIk TIBIrb¤? R)akdCaminEmneT. RBHCam©as;ykRBHhbJT½yTukdak;cg;[bMNgRBHhbJT½yrbs;RBHGgÁ)an seRmcenAEpndI dUcCaenAsßansYK’Edr. ehIyenAeBlEdlbMNgRBHhbJT½yrbs;RBHGgÁ)anseRmcenA EpndI enaHraCüRTg;)anmkdl;.

eBlxøH enAeBlEdlBYkCMnuMGPirkSeFVIKeRmagCYymnusSxagsac;Qam b¤CYysgÁm BYkeKcat;Tuk KeRmagTaMgenaHCaviFIpSaydMNwgl¥Etb:ueNÑaH. BYkCMnuMRtUvcgcaMfa RBHeys‘Uv)anbgðajesckþIRslaj; nig RBHhbJT½yGaNitGasUrrbs;RBHGgÁdl;mnusSTaMgGs; eTaHbICaBYkeKeqøIytby:agNak¾edaycMeBaH RBHGgÁ. RBHGgÁ)aneR)asmnusSXøg;db;nak;[)anCa eTaHbICaRBHGgÁdwgfa R)aMbYnnak;nwgmineqøIytbk¾ eday.

cab;taMgBIeBlEdlRBHeys‘UvenAelIEpndImk mnusSRKb;CMnan;)aneCOfa BYkeKenAkñúgCMnan;EdlRBH eys‘UvnwgyagRtlb;mkvij. enaHminEmnCaTsSn³vis½yEdlGaRkk;eT. eyIgRtUvrs;enA hak;bIdUcCaRBH RKIsÞnwgyagRtlb;mkvijenAéf¶Es¥kenH enAs)aþh\_eRkay b¤enAqñaMeRkay. b:uEnþRBHGgÁRbEhlCaminTan; yagmkeTenAkñúgry³eBldb;qñaMeTot mYyryqñaMeTot mYyBan;qñaMeTot. ehIyRbsinebIRBHGgÁminTan;yag mkvijenAkñúgry³eBlenaH etIRBHGgÁcg;eXIjeyIgrvl;eFVIGVI? rvl;rhUtdl;RBHGgÁyagRtlb;mkvij¡ Kµan nrNamñak;dwgGMBIéf¶ b¤eBlEdlkUnmnusSnwgyagRtlb;mkvijeT manEtRBHvrbitamYyRBHGgÁb:ueNÑaHEdl dwg.

manbBaðadéTeTot. xagRbvtþisa®sþ bituniym )anbM)ak;TwkcitþBYkCMnuMenAkñúgRbeTsttiyelakmin [mannimitþRKb;RCugeRCay. ebskCnCaeRcInmkBIRbeTselakxaglicmancMeNHdwgx<s; nigmankaryl; dwgEbbviTüasa®sþ RBmTaMg)annaMbec©kviTüa nigluymk edaymanbMNgcg;CYynaMmknUvkareR)as[Caxag sac;Qam nigsgÁm. kic©xitxMRbwgERbgCaeRcInsRmab;CYyxagsac;Qam b¤sgÁm EdlPñak;garxageRkA)an eFVI QrenAelICMenOfa m©as;RsukminGacCYyxøÜnBYkeK)an ehIykic©xitxMRbwgERbgGPivDÆedaymanbMNgl¥ TaMgenaH )anbegáItPaBBwgEp¥k nigBRgwgpñt;KMnitCaGñkRk nigCataniym. GñkEdlmanFnFanxagsac;Qam mankatBVkic©CYyGñkdéTeTot b:uEnþRtUvelIkTwkcitþGñkxVHxatCanic©[EsVgrk nigeRbIskþanuBl nigFnFan EdlRBHCam©as;)anRbTan[BYkeK. GñkenAkñúgRbeTskMBugGPivDÆRtUvdwgfa RBHCam©as;)andak;R)aCJa smtß PaB PaBéqñRbDit nigrUbGgÁRTg;enAkñúgBYkeK dUcEdlRBHGgÁ)anRbTan[GñkenAkñúgRbeTsGPivDÆEdr.

GMeBI)abedayGectna

CakarsMxan;Nas;EdlRtUvyl;fa GtulüPaBenHmin)anekIteLIgenAkñúgsm½ybc©úb,nñeT. eyIg emIleXIjGtulüPaBenHenAkñúgsBaØacas;. enAkñúgeGsay 58 RBHCam©as;kMBugERsk[GuIRsaEGlykcitþ Tukdak; EktRmg;karyl;RclMrbs;BYkeKGMBIrebobvar³FMrbs;RBHGgÁ. bYnxdMbUgenAkñúgeGsay 58 bgðaj [eXIjy:agc,as;fa CnCatiGuIRsaEGl)anKitfa BYkeKkMBugfVaybgÁMRBHCam©as; dUcEdlRBHGgÁcg;)an b:uEnþ xKm<IrTaMgenaHk¾)anbgðaj[eXIjc,as;pgEdrfa tamTsSn³vis½yrbs;RBHCam©as; BYkeKmin)ankMBugfVay bgÁMRBHGgÁ dUcEdlRBHGgÁcg;)aneT.

enAkñúgeGsay 58³3 CnCatienH)ansYrRBHCam©as;fa {eyIg´)antmGt; ehtuGVI)anCaRTg;min eXIjesaH}. BYkeK)anKitfa BYkeKnwgTTYl)ankarsBVRBHhbJT½y nigRBHBrBIRBHCam©as; tamry³kartm Gt; nigkarbBaÄWcitþxøÜn. enAeBlEdlBYkeKmineXIjsBaØaGMBIRBHBrrbs;RBHCam©as; BYkeKrG‘UrTaM. RBHCa m©as;eqøIymkvijy:agmuWgm:at;fa { karEdlÉgtmGt;enaH KWminEmnmanRbeyaCn\_[sMeLgÉg)anB¤eTAdl; sßanelIeLIy}. RBHCam©as;minsBVRBHhbJT½ynwgTegVIEbbsasnarbs;GñkEdlRbRBwtþedayGyutþiFm’ nig edayKµancitþGaNitGasUrenaHeT. RBHGgÁ)anehA[ERbcitþ.

enAkñúgBakükaBüEdlmancugCYndUcKñabI RBHCam©as;Bnül;GMBIkarfVaybgÁMEbbEdlRBHGgÁcg;)an nigR)ab;GMBIlT§plEdlekItecjBIkarfVaybgÁMEbbsmrmüenaH. enAkñúgBakükaBüTImYy RBHCam©as;R)ab; CnCatiGuIRsaEGlfa karfVaybgÁMd¾BitrYmmankarbeRmIdl;PaBexÞcxÞaMxagsac;Qam nigxagsgÁmrbs;Gñk EdlKµanGMNac ¬x 6 nig 7¦ bnÞab;mk KWCaesckþIsnüaeR)asPaBexÞcxÞaMpÞal;rbs;GuIRsaEGl[Ca enA eBlEdlRbCaCnsþab;bgÁab; ¬x 8 nig 9¦. enAkñúgBakükaBüTIBIr RBHCam©as;R)ab;CnCatiGuIRsaEGlfa kar fVaybgÁMd¾BitrYmmankarQb;EbgEckd¾GaRkk;enAkñúgcMeNamRbCara®sþrbs;RBHGgÁ nigbBa¢ak;eLIgvijfaRtUv emIlEfGñkEdlKµanGMNac ¬x 9 nig 10¦ bnÞab;mk KWCaesckþIsnüaGMBIkareR)as[Catamry³karBN’na y:agl¥bMputmYyenAkñúgRBHKm<Ir ¬x 10 nig 12¦. enAkñúgBakükaBüTIbI RBHCam©as;bBa¢ak;eLIgvijGMBIkar kan;taméf¶sb,½T ¬x 13¦ b:uEnþminEmnfaminbgðajecjesckþIRslaj;eT. GñkEdleKarBéf¶sb,½TmineFVI tamcitþxøÜnÉg nigminniyay{Bakü\t)ankar}Tas;nwgGñkdéTeToteT ¬x 13¦. bnÞab;mkRBHCam©as;snüa fanwgRbTan[BYkeKmanGMNr kars¥ageLIgvij nigmrtk ¬x 14¦.

eGsay 58 pþl;[nUvTsSn³vis½yfµIGMBIkarfVaybgÁMxagviBaØaN. karfVaybgÁMminEmnCakarsMEdg ecjxageRkAtamc,ab; nigParkic©enaHeT b:uEnþCa\riyabfenAxagkñúgcitþ Edlcg;beRmIRBHCam©as; nigmnusS déTeTot. GtßbTeGsay 58 hak;bIdUcCabgðaj[eXIjc,as;fa GMeBI)abrbs;GuIRsaEGlcMeBaHkarfVay bgÁMEbbminKYrsmenH KWCaGMeBI)abedayGectna. b:uEnþ GuIRsaEGlenAEtmankMhusenAcMeBaHRBHCam©as;. enAkñúgCMBUkbnÞab;eTot 59 RBHCam©as;)anehAGuIRsaEGl[EbrecjBIpøÚvTuc©ritrbs;xøÜn ERbcitþ enaHnwg)an s¥ageLIgvijedIm,ITTYl)anRBHBrEdlRBHGgÁcg;RbTan[BYkeK.

BYkCMnuMGPirkSCaeRcInenAsBVéf¶enHk¾RtUvERbcitþecjBIkarfVaybgÁMEbbminKYrsmpgEdr. eyIg)an yl;EtmYyEpñkénrebobvar³rbs;RBHGgÁEtb:ueNÑaH KWEpñkxagviBaØaN. eyIgmin)antMNag[RBHhbJT½y ykcitþTukdak;TaMgmUlrbs;RBHCam©as;eT. eyIgmñak;² nigBYkCMnuMtammUldæanrbs;eyIgRtUvERbcitþ nigeqøIy tbtamry³karbnÞabxøÜnEfmeTot GFisæan nigepáatGarmµN\_elIPaBexÞcxÞaMxagsac;Qam nigxagsgÁmenA kñúgshKmn\_rbs;eyIg. enAeBlEdleyIgB¤ ehIysþab;bgÁab;RBHCam©as; enaHnwgmankareR)as[Ca nwg mankarbMpøas;bMERb.

sUm[eyIg nigBYkCMnuMemIleXIjtYnaTIrbs;eyIgenAkñúgrebobvar³FMrbs;RBHCam©as;¡ sUm[eyIg bnÞabxøÜn ERbcitþ nigbeRmI¡ sUm[RBHCam©as;eR)asRsukrbs;eyIg[)anCa¡ sUm[raCüRTg;mkdl;enAEpndI dUcCaenAsßansYK’Edr¡

*By Bob Moffitt, Harvest Foundation*

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*701 N. 1st Street Phoenix, AZ 85004*

*email: bmoffitt@harvestfoundation.org*

[*www.harvestfoundation.org*](http://www.harvestfoundation.org) *and* [*www.disciplenations.org*](http://www.disciplenations.org/)

*karGnuBaØt³ elakGñkRtUv)anGnuBaØat nigelIkTwkcitþ[ftcmøg nigEckcayemeronenHtam TRmg;NamYyk¾)an EtsUmkuMEkn½yemeron kuMKitéføhYsBIelakGñkcMNay*

*nigkuMftcmøgeRcInCag 1000 c,ab;.*

**Suggested Resources:**

Miller, Darrow L. and Bob Moffitt. *On Earth As It Is in Heaven.* DVD: Session 2. Available through Disciple Nations Alliance: [www.disciplenations.org/resources](http://www.disciplenations.org/resources).

Disciple Nations Alliance. [www.disciplenations.org/resources/course](http://www.disciplenations.org/resources/course). Sections: Wholistic Ministry

Harvest Foundation. [www.harvestfoundation.org](http://www.harvestfoundation.org). Sections: Stories

Moffitt, Bob, Tesch, Karla. *If Jesus Were Mayor: How Your Local Church Can Transform Your Community.* Oxford, UK: Monarch Books, 2006, pp. 87-97.

Stark, Rodney. *The Rise of Christianity.* San Francisco CA: HarperCollins Publishers, 1997.